





# **Revision history**

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| Date          | Changed                                | Rev  |
|---------------|--|------|
| March 2016    | Updated to Engineering Tomorrow design | 0403 |
| August 2014   | pressure updated                       | DB   |
| July 2014     | Changed to Danfoss layout              | DA   |
| November 2009 | Steering column deleted                | CA   |
| April 2009    |  | ВА   |
| March 2003    | First version                          | AA   |





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# A wide range of Steering Components



Danfoss is one of the largest producers in the world of steering components for hydrostatic steering systems on off-road vehicles. Danfoss offers steering solutions both at component and system levels. Our product range makes it possible to cover applications of all types - ranging from ordinary 2-wheel steering (also known as Ackermann steering) to articulated steering, automatic steering (e.g. by sensor) and remote controlled steering via satellite. We can offer more than 1,800 different steering units and 250 different priority valves categorized in types, variants and sizes.

### For hydrostatic steering systems Danfoss offers:

- Mini steering units with displacements from 32 to 100 cm<sup>3</sup>/rev [1.95 to 6.10 in<sup>3</sup>/rev], flow up to 20 l/min [5.28 US gal/min], steering pressure up to 140 bar [2030 psi].
- Steering units with displacements from 40 to 1200 cm<sup>3</sup>/rev [2.44 to 73.2 in<sup>3</sup>/rev], flow up to 100 l/min [26.4 US gaL/min, steering pressure up to 240 bar [3481 psi].
- Priority valves for rated flows at 40, 80, 120, 160 and 320 l/min [10.6, 21.1, 31.7, 42.3 and 84.5 US gal/min], pressure up to 350 bar [5076 psi].
- Pilot operated flow-amplifiers with amplification factors of 4, 5, 8, 10 or 20 for rated oil flows of 240 and 400 l/min [63.4 and 105.7 US gal/min], steering pressure up to 210 bar [3045 psi].
- Pilot operated steering valve with steering flow up to 100 l/min [26.4 US gal/min], steering pressure
  up to 250 bar [3625 psi] and with integrated priority valve for pump flow up to 120 l/min [31.7 US gal/min].

# For electrohydraulic steering systems Danfoss offers:

- Pilot operated steering valves (pilot operated by hydrostatic steering unit or by electrical signal) with steering flows up to 100 l/min [26.4 US gal/min], steering pressure up to 250 bar [3625 psi].
- Steering units with integrated electrical operated steering valve with steering flow up to 50 l/min [13.2 US gal/min], steering pressure up to 210 bar [3045 psi].



# A wide range of Steering Components

### **Characteristic features for steering units:**

- Low steering torque: From 0.5 N·m to 3 N·m in normal steering situations
- Low noise level
- Low pressure drop
- Many types available: Open center Non-reaction, Open center Reaction, Power Beyond, Closed center Non-reaction, Load Sensing, Load Sensing Reaction
- One or more built-in valve functions: relief valve, shock valves, suction valves, non-return valve in P-line and in LS-line
- Optional port connections (according to ISO, SAE or DIN standards)

### Characteristic features for electrohydraulic steering systems with OSPE and EHPS:

- Possibility of GPS, row sensor, variable steering ratio and joystick steering
- The possibility of manual steering even on very heavy vehicles
- EHPS: High steering pressure requiring smaller cylinders and flow
- EHPS: Low pilot pressure and flow giving extremely low noise in the cabin
- EHPS: Can be combined with Danfoss PVG 32 proportional valve

#### **Conversion factors**

| 1 N·m = [8.851 lbf·in]                  | 1 l = [0.264 US gal]              |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 N = [0.2248 lbf]                      | 1 bar = [14.5 psi]                |
| 1 mm = [0.0394 in]                      | $^{\circ}F = [1.8^{\circ}C + 32]$ |
| $1 \text{ cm}^3 = [0.061 \text{ in}^3]$ |                                   |

#### Survey of literature with technical data on Danfoss Steering Components

Detailed data on all Danfoss steering components and accessories can be found in our steering component catalogues, which is divided in to the following individual sub catalogues:

| General information   | Steering components  |
|---|--|
| Technical data on mini steering units   | OSPM   |
| Technical data on open center, and closed center steering units   | OSPB, OSPC, and OSPD   |
| Technical data on load sensing steering units, priority valves and flow amplifiers  | OSPB, OSPC, OSPF, OSPD, OSPL,<br>OSPBX, OSPLX, OVPL, OLS and OSQ |
| Technical data on hydraulic and electrohydraulic pilot operated steering valves, electrical actuation modules and appropriate steering units. | EHPS, EHPS w. OLS 320, PVE for EHPS and OSPCX                    |
| Technical data on combined steering unit/electrohydraulic steering valves   | OSPE   |
| and steering wheel sensors  | SASA   |
| Technical data on load sensing steering unit with amplification   | OSPU   |

For technical information on individual variants, please contact the Danfoss Sales Organization.



#### General

#### Introduction

Danfoss has marketed mini-steering unit OSPM and the matching steering column OTPM ever since 1995. Positive feedback from the market drives the development and many upratings were introduced to the OSPM-program in the last years. Among these are:

- Introduction of side-ported OSPM versions with 4 and 5 ports in open center non reaction and power beyond variants.
- Introduction of OSPM in a load sensing version. Now available in all standard displacements with valve functions including LS check valve and pilot relief.
- Availability of new neural setting spring packs for optimized steering feel.
- Additional displacements introduced. E.g. new 70 cm<sup>3</sup> [4.27 in<sup>3</sup>] gearset variant plus supplementary valve functions.
- Improved machining process for extra low operational noise level on all OSPM variants.

#### **Application**

### Examples:

- Minitractors
- Turfcare machines
- Universal tractors
- · Forklift trucks
- Municipal vehicles
- ATV's

#### **Advantages**

- · Small dimensions and low weight
- End ports with integrated fittings
- · Easy installation and accessibility
- Possibility of integrated steering column
- Low pressure drop
- Low input torque
- · Low system price
- Low noise

#### **Function**

OSPM is a hydrostatic steering unit which can be used with an add-on steering column, OTPM/OTPM-T or with the steering column integrated with the unit.

The steering unit consists of a rotary valve and a rotary meter.

Via a steering column or directly the steering unit is connected to the steering wheel of the vehicle. When the steering wheel is turned, oil is directed from the steering system pump via the rotary valve and rotary meter to the cylinder ports L or R, depending on the direction of turn. The rotary meters the oil flow to the steering cylinder in proportion to the angular rotation of the steering wheel.

If the oil supply from the steering system pump fails or is too small, the steering unit is able to work as a manual steering pump.

#### Versions

The mini-steering unit is available in three versions:

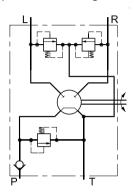
· Open-Center Non-Reaction (ON) version, and

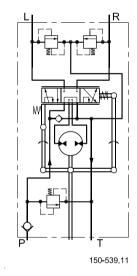


- Power Beyond (PB) version where surplus oil can be led to the working hydraulics, and
- Load Sensing (LS) dynamic versions.

## **OSPM ON**

Open centre steering units have open connection between pump and tank in the neutral position.







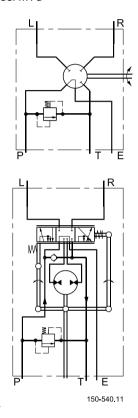
# **OSPM PB**

In Power Beyond steering units the oil from the pump is routed in the neutral position through the steering unit to the E-port.

The steering function always has priority, with any excess oil flow passing through the E port.

If the steering wheel is held at full lock, all flow is led to tank across the pressure relief valve, and flow from the E port will stop.

### OSPM PB

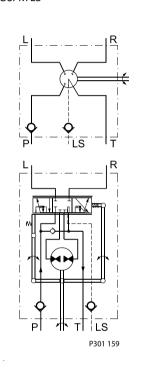




### **OSPM LS**

In load sensing steering systems both the steering system and the working hydraulics can be supplied with oil from the same pump. The load sensing steering unit works in line with a priority valve and can be connected in parallel with working hydraulics. The priority valve ensures that the steering unit always has priority of supply from the pump before any working hydraulics. Steering input is signalled back to the prioroty valve and/or a load sense pump through an extra port on the steering unit. The load sense signal controls the oil flow from the priority valve (and/or LS pump). When the steering wheel is in neutral full flow is available for the working hydraulics connected to the excess flow port of the priority valve. All OSPM LS steering units are dynamic type.

### OSPM LS



### **Code numbers**

The mini-steering unit is available with displacements of 32, 50, 63, 70, 80 and 100 cm3/rev. [1.95, 3.05, 3.84, 4.27, 4.88 and 6.10 in<sup>3</sup>/rev.] The check valve for emergency steering is standard in all versions, but optionally, the OSPM can also be fitted with an integrated relief valve and/or a shock valve. Check valve in P port is optional in OSPM rear port versions. Check valve in LS port is standard in all LS versions.

The OSPM is also available with an integrated steering column or alternatively in a version prepared for a flange-on steering column (see page 21).

The connections are integrated endport fittings of the ORFS-type (O-ring face seal). See *Port Connections*. Standard port size is 9/16"-18 UNF

### OSPM open center non-reaction steering units

### OSPM open center non-reaction (OSPM ON) code numbers

| Steering unit | Code No.<br>OSPM | Relief valve |       | Shock valves |       | Check valve | Steering wheel connection | Weight |                   |     |       |
|---------------|------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------------|---------------------------|--------|-------------------|-----|-------|
|               |                  | bar          | [psi] | bar          | [psi] | in P-port   |                           | kg     | [lb]              |     |       |
| OSPM 32 ON    | 150L0101         | None         |       | None         |       | None        | Flanged-on                | 2.3    | [5.1]             |     |       |
| OSPM 32 ON    | 150L2102         | None         |       | None         |       | None        |                           | None   | Integrated type A | 2.3 | [5.1] |



OSPM open center non-reaction (OSPM ON) code numbers (continued)

| Steering unit | Code No. | Relief valve |             | Shock va | lves        | Check valve | Steering wheel connection | Weight |       |
|---------------|----------|--------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------|-------|
|               | OSPM     | bar          | [psi]       | bar      | [psi]       | in P-port   |                           | kg     | [lb]  |
| OSPM 32 ON    | 150L2103 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Flanged-on                | 2.3    | [5.1] |
| OSPM 32 ON    | 150L2104 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Integrated type A         | 2.3    | [5.1] |
| OSPM 40 ON    | 150L2079 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Flanged-on                | 2.4    | [5.3] |
| OSPM 50 ON    | 150L0111 | None         |             | None     |             | None        | Flanged-on                | 2.5    | [5.5] |
| OSPM 50 ON    | 150L0112 | None         |             | None     |             | None        | Integrated type A         | 2.5    | [5.5] |
| OSPM 50 ON    | 150L0133 | None         |             | None     |             | None        | Integrated type B         | 2.5    | [5.5] |
| OSPM 50 ON    | 150L2113 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Flanged-on                | 2.5    | [5.5] |
| OSPM 50 ON    | 150L2114 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Integrated type A         | 2.5    | [5.5] |
| OSPM 50 ON    | 150L2150 | 90-95        | [1305-1378] | 150-170  | [2175-2465] | Yes         | Integrated type A         | 2.5    | [5.5] |
| OSPM 50 ON    | 150L2132 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Integrated type B         | 2.5    | [5.5] |
| OSPM 63 ON    | 150L0142 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Flanged-on                | 2.6    | [5.7] |
| OSPM 63 ON    | 150L0143 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Integrated type A         | 2.6    | [5.7] |
| OSPM 63 ON    | 150L0144 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Integrated type B         | 2.6    | [5.7] |
| OSPM 80 ON    | 150L0121 | None         | 1           | None     |             | None        | Flanged-on                | 2.7    | [5.9] |
| OSPM 80 ON    | 150L0122 | None         |             | None     |             | None        | Integrated type A         | 2.7    | [5.9] |
| OSPM 80 ON    | 150L0137 | None         |             | None     |             | None        | Integrated type B         | 2.7    | [5.9] |
| OSPM 80 ON    | 150L2123 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Flanged-on                | 2.7    | [5.9] |
| OSPM 80 ON    | 150L2124 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Integrated type A         | 2.7    | [5.9] |
| OSPM 80 ON    | 150L2136 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Integrated type B         | 2.7    | [5.9] |
| OSPM 100 ON   | 150L0154 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Flanged-on                | 2.9    | [6.4] |
| OSPM 100 ON   | 150L0155 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Integrated type A         | 2.9    | [6.4] |
| OSPM 100 ON   | 150L0156 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None     |             | None        | Integrated type B         | 2.9    | [6.4] |

# **OSPM** power beyond steering units

OSPM power beyond (OSPM PB) code numbers

| Steering unit | Code No. | Relief | Relief valve |      | alves | Check valve | Steering wheel        | Weigh | t     |
|---------------|----------|--------|--------------|------|-------|-------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
|               | OSPM     | bar    | [psi]        | bar  | [psi] | in P-port   | connection            | kg    | [lb]  |
| OSPM 32 PB    | 150L0105 | None   |              | None | •     | None        | Flanged-on            | 2.6   | [5.7] |
| OSPM 32 PB    | 150L2106 | None   |              | None |       | None        | Integrated type A     | 2.6   | [5.7] |
| OSPM 32 PB    | 150L0107 | 75-80  | [1087-1160]  | None |       | None        | Flanged-on            | 2.6   | [5.7] |
| OSPM 32 PB    | 150L2108 | 75-80  | [1087-1160]  | None |       | None        | Integrated type A     | 2.6   | [5.7] |
| OSPM 50 PB    | 150L0115 | None   | •            | None |       | None        | Flanged-on            | 2.8   | [6.2] |
| OSPM 50 PB    | 150L0116 | None   |              | None |       | None        | one Integrated type A |       | [6.2] |
| OSPM 50 PB    | 150L0135 | None   |              | None |       | None        | Integrated type B     | 2.8   | [6.2] |
| OSPM 50 PB    | 150L2117 | 75-80  | [1087-1160]  | None |       | None        | Flanged-on            | 2.8   | [6.2] |
| OSPM 50 PB    | 150L2118 | 90-95  | [1305-1378]  | None |       | None        | Integrated type A     | 2.8   | [6.2] |
| OSPM 50 PB    | 150L0134 | 75-80  | [1087-1160]  | None |       | None        | Integrated type B     | 2.8   | [6.2] |
| OSPM 63 PB    | 150L0163 | 75-80  | [1087-1160]  | None |       | None        | Flanged-on            | 2.9   | [6.4] |
| OSPM 63 PB    | 150L0164 | 75-80  | [1087-1160]  | None |       | None        | Integrated type A     | 2.9   | [6.4] |
| OSPM 63 PB    | 150L0165 | 75-80  | [1087-1160]  | None |       | None        | Integrated type B     | 2.9   | [6.4] |



OSPM power beyond (OSPM PB) code numbers (continued)

| Steering unit | Code No. | Relief valve |             | Shock v | alves | Check valve | Steering wheel    | Weigh | Weight |  |
|---------------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------|-------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--|
|               | OSPM     | bar          | [psi]       | bar     | [psi] | in P-port   | connection        | kg    | [lb]   |  |
| OSPM 80 PB    | 150L0125 | None         | •           | None    |       | None        | Flanged-on        | 3.0   | [6.6]  |  |
| OSPM 80 PB    | 150L0126 | None         |             | None    |       | None        | Integrated type A | 3.0]  | [6.6]  |  |
| OSPM 80 PB    | 150L0139 | None         |             | None    |       | None        | Integrated type B | 3.0   | [6.6]  |  |
| OSPM 80 PB    | 150L0127 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | None        | Flanged-on        | 3.0   | [6.6]  |  |
| OSPM 80 PB    | 150L2128 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | None        | Integrated type A | 3.0   | [6.6]  |  |
| OSPM 80 PB    | 150L0138 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | None        | Integrated type B | 3.0   | [6.6]  |  |
| OSPM 100 PB   | 150L0160 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | None        | Flanged-on        | 3.2   | [7.1]  |  |
| OSPM 100 PB   | 150L0161 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | None        | Integrated type A | 3.2   | [7.1]  |  |
| OSPM 100 PB   | 150L0162 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | None        | Integrated type B | 3.2   | [7.1]  |  |

If you wish other valve combinations or valve settings please fill in the order form on page 11 and contact the Danfoss Sales Organisation.

# **OSPM load sensing steering units**

OSPM load sensing (OSPM LS) code numbers

| Steering unit | Code No. | Relief valve |             | Shock v | alves | Check               | Check                | Steering wheel    | Weigl | Weight |  |
|---------------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--|
|               |          | bar          | [psi]       | bar     | [psi] | valve in P-<br>port | valve in LS-<br>Port | connection        | kg    | [lb]   |  |
| OSPM 63 LS    | 11059674 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | Yes                 | Yes                  | Flanged-on        | 2.9   | [6.4]  |  |
| OSPM 63 LS    | 11059675 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | Yes                 | Yes                  | Integrated type A | 2.9   | [6.4]  |  |
| OSPM 63 LS    | 11059676 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | Yes                 | Yes                  | Integrated type B | 2.9   | [6.4]  |  |
| OSPM 80 LS    | 11059680 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | Yes                 | Yes                  | Flanged-on        | 3.0   | [6.6]  |  |
| OSPM 80 LS    | 11059681 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | Yes                 | Yes                  | Integrated type A | 3.0   | [6.6]  |  |
| OSPM 80 LS    | 11059682 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | Yes                 | Yes                  | Integrated type B | 3.0   | [6.6]  |  |
| OSPM 100 LS   | 11059683 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | Yes                 | Yes                  | Flanged-on        | 3.2   | [7.1]  |  |
| OSPM 100 LS   | 11059684 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | Yes                 | Yes                  | Integrated type A | 3.2]  | [7.1]  |  |
| OSPM 100 LS   | 11059685 | 75-80        | [1087-1160] | None    |       | Yes                 | Yes                  | Integrated type B | 3.2   | [7.1]  |  |

If you wish other valve combinations or valve settings, please fill in the order below and contact the Danfoss Sales Organisation.

## **OSPMS sideported steering units**

OSPMS sideported (OSPM S ON) code numbers

| Steering unit | Code No. | Relief valve        |             | Shock valves |                     | Check | Check      | Steering wheel | Weight |       |
|---------------|----------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|------------|----------------|--------|-------|
|               |          | bar [psi] bar [psi] |             | [psi]        | valve in P-<br>port | port  | connection | kg             | [lb]   |       |
| OSPM S 63 ON  | 11059686 | 75-80               | [1087-1160] | None         |                     | None  | Yes        | Flanged-on     | 2.8    | [6.2] |
| OSPM S 100 ON | 11059689 | 75-80               | [1087-1160] | None         |                     | None  | Yes        | Flanged-on     | 3.1    | [6.8] |
| OSPM S 63 PB  | 11059690 | 75-80               | [1087-1160] | None         |                     | None  | Yes        | Flanged-on     | 3.2    | [7.1] |
| OSPM S 100 PB | 11059693 | 75-80               | [1087-1160] | None         |                     | None  | Yes        | Flanged-on     | 3.5    | [7.7] |

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# **Order specification**

## Specification table none catalogue for numbers of OSPM steering units

| Your<br>company                          | Name         | V         | ehicle       |               | Potent<br>year     | ial, pcs/        | Co  | mpleted      | by [            | Pate               |  |
|--|--------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|-----|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|
|  |              |           |              |               |                    |                  |     |              |                 |                    |  |
| Steering unit type                       | OSPM ON      |           |              | OSPI          | M PB               |                  |     | OSPM L       | .S              |                    |  |
| DP <sup>1)</sup><br>cm <sup>3</sup> /rev | 32 [1.95]    | 40 [2.44] | 50 [3.05] 60 |               | 50 [3.84]          | [3.84] 70 [4.27] |     | 80 [4.88]    |                 | 100 [6.10]         |  |
| [in <sup>3</sup> /rev]<br>OSPM           |              |           |              |               |                    |                  |     |              |                 |                    |  |
| Rear ports<br>P, T, E/LS                 | 9/16″-18 UN  | NF ORFS   | •            | 11/1          | 6″-16 UNF (        | ORFS             |     | G 1/4"-      | 30 flare        |                    |  |
| Rear Ports<br>L, R                       | 9/16"-18 UN  | NF ORFS   |              | 11/1          | 11/16"-16 UNF ORFS |                  |     |              | G 1/4"-30 flare |                    |  |
| Side ports<br>P, T, E/LS                 | 9/16"-18 UNF |           |              |               | 11/16″-16 UNF      |                  |     |              | M 14 x 1.5      |                    |  |
| Side ports<br>L,R                        | 9/16″-18 UN  | NF        |              | 11/1          | 11/16"-16 UNF      |                  |     |              | M 14 x 1.5      |                    |  |
| RV <sup>2)</sup><br>bar [psi]            | 75 [1087]    | 80 [1160] | 90 [130      | 5]            | 100 [1450]         | 110 [1595]       | 125 | <br>5 [1812] | 140 [2030       | No relief          |  |
| Shock<br>valves bar<br>[psi]             | 130 [1885]   | 140 [2030 | 150 [21      | 150 [2175] 16 |                    | 170 [2610]       | 185 | 5 [2683]     | 200 [2900       | No shock<br>valves |  |
| Check<br>valve in P-<br>line             | YES          |           |              |               |                    | NO               |     |              |                 |                    |  |

<sup>1)</sup> Displacement

An alternative way to specify a variant is to state an existing code number and add the modifications you would like to have in the basic steering unit.

| Code numeber of basic steering unit: |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Requested<br>modifications:          |  |
| modifications                        |  |

### **Technical data**

## **Common data**

Look in sub catalogue: "General Steering Components"

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2)</sup> Pressure relief valve



## Displacement, flow and pressure OSPM ON/PB

| Steering unit | Displacement |           | Recomended* oil flow |              | Max pressure on connections |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----|-------|------|--------|-----|--------|
|               |              |           |                      |              | Р                           |        | Т   |       | L, R |        | E   |        |
|               | cm³/rev      | [in³/rev] | l/min                | [US gal/min] | bar                         | [psi]  | bar | [psi] | bar  | [psi]  | bar | [psi]  |
| OSPM 32 ON    | 32           | [1.95]    | 3-9                  | [0.8-2.4]    | 140                         | [2030] | 20  | [290] | 200  | [2900] | -   |        |
| OSPM 40 ON    | 40           | [2.44]    | 4-12                 | [1.1-3.2]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 50 ON    | 50           | [3.05]    | 5-15                 | [1.3-4.0]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 63 ON    | 63           | [3.84]    | 6-18                 | [1.6-4.8]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 70 ON    | 70           | [4.27]    | 7-20                 | [1.9-5.3]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 80 ON    | 80           | [4.88]    | 7-20                 | [1.9-5.3]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 100 ON   | 100          | [6.10]    | 7-20                 | [1.9-5.3]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 32 PB    | 32           | [1.95]    | 3-20                 | [0.8-5.3]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        | 140 | [2030] |
| OSPM 40 PB    | 40           | [2.44]    | 4-20                 | [1.1-5.3]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 50 PB    | 50           | [3.05]    | 5-20                 | [1.3-5.3]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 63 PB    | 63           | [3.84]    | 6-20                 | [1.6-5.3]    | -                           |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 70 PB    | 70           | [4.27]    | 7-20                 | [1.9-5.3]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 80 PB    | 80           | [4.88]    | 7-20                 | [1.9-5.3]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 100 PB   | 100          | [6.10]    | 7-20                 | [1.9-5.3]    |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |

<sup>\*</sup> Criteria for determining the recommended oil flow:

- Must minimum be the oil flow it takes to ensure sufficient steering speed at idle motor speed
- Must ensure the least possible pressure loss at full speed

The steering unit can cope with an oil flow that is up to 50% higher than the maximum recommended value.

# Displacement, flow and pressure OSPM LS

| Steering unit | Displacer | ment      | Rated | oil flow*    | Max pressure on connections |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----|-------|------|--------|-----|--------|
|               | cm³/rev   | [in³/rev] | l/min | [US gal/min] | Р                           |        | Т   |       | L, R |        | LS  |        |
|               |           |           |       |              | bar                         | [psi]  | bar | [psi] | bar  | [psi]  | bar | [psi]  |
| OSPM 32 LS    | 32        | [1.95]    | 3     | [0.79]       | 140                         | [2030] | 20  | [290] | 200  | [2900] | 140 | [2030] |
| OSPM 40 LS    | 40        | [2.44]    | 4     | [1.06]       |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 50 LS    | 50        | [3.05]    | 5     | [1.32]       |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 63 LS    | 63        | [3.84]    | 6     | [1.58]       |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 70 LS    | 70        | [4.27]    | 7     | [1.85]       |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 80 LS    | 80        | [4.88]    | 8     | [2.11]       |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |
| OSPM 100 LS   | 100       | [6.10]    | 10    | [2.64]       |                             |        |     |       |      |        |     |        |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Criteria for determining the recommended oil flow:

- Must minimum be the oil flow it takes to ensure sufficient steering speed at idle motor speed
- Must ensure the least possible pressure loss at full speed

The steering unit can cope with an oil flow that is up to 50% higher than the maximum recommended value.

# Manual steering pressure

Under normal operating where the steering pump supplies an adequade oil flow at the required pressure, the maximum torque on the steering wheel will not exceed 2 Nm [17.7 lbf·in]. If the oil flow from the steering system pump fails or is too small, the steering unit functions automatically as a manual steering pump.

Manual steering can only be used for a limited control of the vehicle if a sudden drop of pump pressure occurs.



The table below shows the manual steering pressure  $(P_m)$  for all sizes of Danfoss steering units type OSPM at a steering wheel torque of 80 N•m [708 lbf•in].

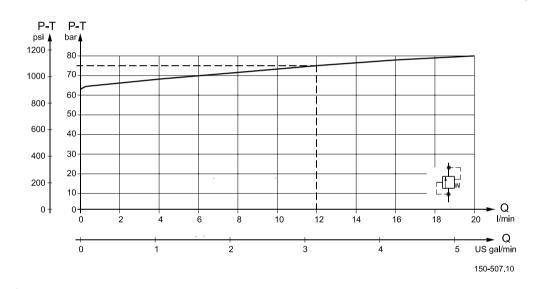
The values apply only if the suction conditions on the steering unit T port are adequate.

| ОЅРМ           |       | 32     | 40     | 50     | 63    | 80    | 100   |
|----------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| P <sub>m</sub> | bar   | 100    | 90     | 80     | 60    | 50    | 40    |
|                | [psi] | [1450] | [1305] | [1160] | [870] | [725] | [580] |

## Valve function in OSPM steering units

The data below comes from measurements on a representative sample of steering unit from production. Oil with a viscosity of 21  $\text{mm}^2/\text{s}$  [100 SUS] at 50°C [122°F] was used during measuring.

#### Pressure relief valve



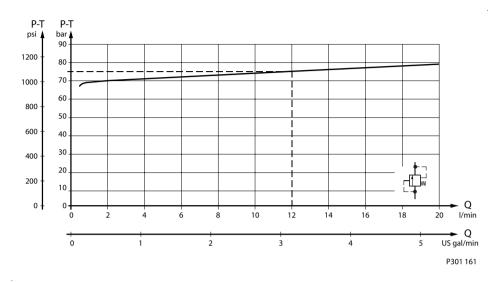
The pressure relief valve protects the pump and steering unit against excess pressure and limits the system pressure while steering.

The pressure relief valve in the steering unit will limit the maximum pressure drop from P to T.

The pressure relief valve is set at 12 l/min [3.17 US gal/min] flow.



### Pilot pressure relief valve



The pilot pressure relief valve together with the priority valve limits the maximum steering pressure P-T. The pilot pressure relief valve is set at an oil flow to the priority valve of 12 l/min [3.17 US gal/min]. For the OSPM LS load sensing dynamic steering units, the setting values are valid at a dynamic flow of 0.6 l/min [0.16 US gal/min].

#### **Shock valves**

The shock valves protect the steering unit against shocks from external forces on the steering cylinder. The shock valves in the steering unit limit the max pressure drop from L to T and from R to T. The shock valves are set at 1 l/min [0.27 US gal/min].

They are of the direct type and therefore have a very quick reaction. The setting tolerance is +20 bar [+290 psi].

#### **Check valve**

The check valve protects the driver against kickbacks in the steering wheel. It prevents the oil from flowing back into the pump line during steering under high pressure on the cylinder side. The check valve is mounted in the P-connection of the steering unit.

### Pressure drop in neutral

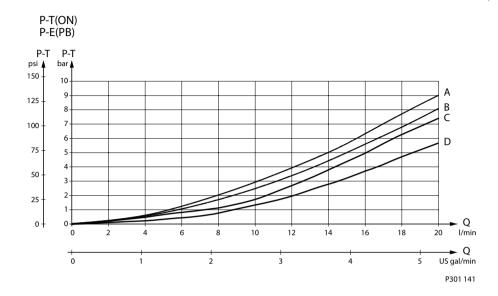
The pressure drop is measured with the steering unit in neutral position.

On the OSPM ON the pressure drop is measured from P to T.

On the OSPM PB the pressure drop is measured from P to E.

The following values are valid at an oil temperature of 50 °C [122 °F] for rear ported units and at a viscosity of 21 mm2/S [100 SUS]





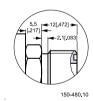
A: OSPM 32 ON + all PB

**B:** OSPM 50-100 ON

C: OSPMS PB

**D:** OSPMS ON

### **Port connections**



The connections of all rear ported OSPM-steering units in the catalogue are 9/16-18 UNF of the O-ring face seal type (ORFS).

The integrated end port fittings are specially developed for OSPM and therefore easily interchangeable.

Dimensions of O-rings for 9/16-18 UNF ORFS ports:  $7.65 \times 1.78$  mm [ $3.02 \times 0.702$  in] (SAE J515 seal size no. 011).

Set of seals Danfoss code no. 150L4042 contains 5 pcs. of these O-rings.

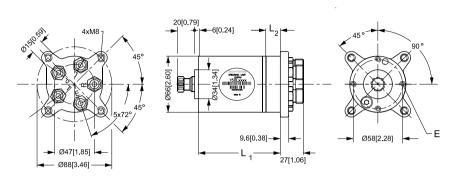
The standard port size for all sideported OSPM versions in this catalogue is 9/16-18 UNF

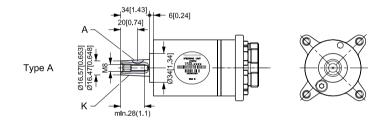
Units are also avaliable with M  $14 \times 1.5$ : ISO 6149-1

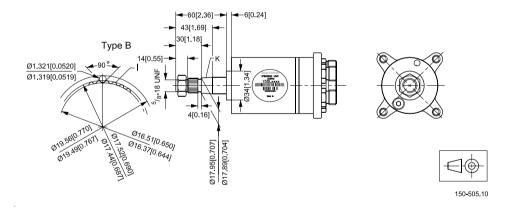


## **Dimensions**

#### **OSPM dimensions**







**E:** 4 × M6, 11 mm [0.432 in] deep

A:  $5 \times 6.5$  DIN 6888 (Not included)

**K:** Taper 1:20

With 1 1/16 in-40 serrations

dmin = 17.92 mm [0.72 in]

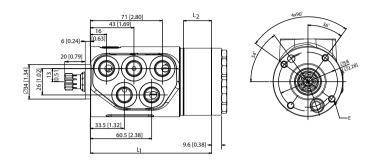
**K:** Taper 1:12



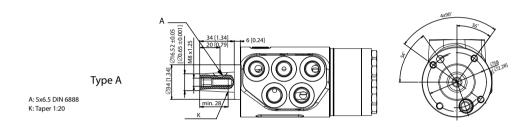
| Mini steering unit | L <sub>1</sub> |        | L <sub>2</sub> |        |  |
|--------------------|----------------|--------|----------------|--------|--|
|                    | mm             | [in]   | mm             | [in]   |  |
| OSPM 32 ON         | 90             | [3.54] | 11.0           | [0.43] |  |
| OSPM 40 ON         | 93             | [3.66] | 13.7           | [0.54] |  |
| OSPM 50 ON         | 96             | [3.78] | 17.1           | [0.67] |  |
| OSPM 63 ON         | 100            | [3.94] | 21.6           | [0.85] |  |
| OSPM 70 ON         | 103            | [4.05] | 24.0           | [0.94] |  |
| OSPM 80 ON         | 106            | [4.17] | 27.4           | [1.08] |  |
| OPSM 100 ON        | 113            | [4.45] | 34.2           | [1.35] |  |
| OSPM 32 PB/LS      | 103            | [4.06] | 11.0           | [0.43] |  |
| OSPM 50 PB/LS      | 109            | [4.29] | 17.1           | [0.67] |  |
| OSPM 63 PB/LS      | 113            | [4.45] | 21.6           | [0.85] |  |
| OSPM 70 PB/LS      | 116            | [4.57] | 24.0           | []0.94 |  |
| OSPM 80 PB/LS      | 119            | [4.69] | 27.4           | [1.08] |  |
| OSPM 100 PB/LS     | 126            | [4.96] | 34.2           | [1.35] |  |

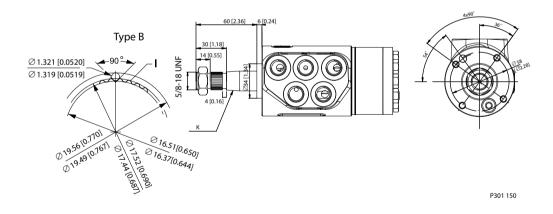


# **OSPMS dimensions**



E: 4xM6.11mm [0.432 in] deep





With 1 1/16 in-40 serrations dmin = 17.92 mm [0.72 in]

**K:** Taper 1:12



# OSPMS sideported versions available

| Mini steering unit | L <sub>1</sub> |        | L <sub>2</sub> |        |  |
|--------------------|----------------|--------|----------------|--------|--|
|                    | mm             | [in]   | mm             | [in]   |  |
| OSPMS 63 ON        | 100            | [3.94] | 21.6           | [0.85] |  |
| OSPMS 80 ON        | 106            | [4.17] | 27.4           | [1.08] |  |
| OSPMS 100 ON       | 113            | [4.45] | 34.2           | [1.35] |  |
| OSPMS 63 PB        | 113            | [4.45] | 21.6           | [0.85] |  |
| OSPMS 80 PB        | 119            | [4.69] | 27.4           | [1.08] |  |
| OSPMS 100 PB       | 126            | [4.96] | 34.2           | [1.35] |  |



# Steering column for OSPM

## Load on integrated steering column



Symbols:

L (m/in): Axial length between OSPM housing and steering wheel

F<sub>r</sub> (N/lb): Radial force on steering wheel

F<sub>a</sub> (N/lb): Axial force on steering wheel

 $M_B$  (Nm/lbf·in): Bending moment on steering column  $M_B = F_r \cdot L$ 

The following max. permissible values must not be exceeded:

 $M_B$  max.: 50 Nm [438 lbf·in]

F<sub>r</sub> max: 500 N [112 lb]

F<sub>a</sub> max: 600 N [135 lb]

With a given length L the max. force  $F_r$  on the steering wheel can be calculated:

 $F_r = M_B \max N; L \text{ in } m$ 

L + 0.015

 $F_r = M_B \text{ max lb; L in inch}$ 

L + 0.590

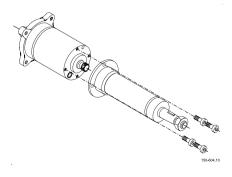
### Load on the steering unit column

The construction of the steering column must ensure that no axial or radial forces are transferred to the steering unit.

Such forces may prevent the steering unit from returning to neutral position automatically after a steering action has been completed.

### Installing the steering column

Maximum tightening torque for fixing screws: 10  $^{+3}$ -0 N·m [88  $^{+27}$ -0 lbf·in]











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